Poc. No. 2593-D (41)

page 1

Item 44

From: Pangkok. To: Tokyo. 25 November 1941 (Purple)

#849 (In 2 parts, complete)

In the event of the Empire's taking decisive action in a southward advance, it will of course be necessary in the exercise of a belligerents rights to make clear the relations of sovereign and subjects. On the one hand it will be absolutely necessary to bring Thai into our camp. My conversation with Pibul as reported in my #834\* was undertaken with this as the underlying motive. If and when Japan at last does make her proposals of joint defense, the following three points should be made especially definite, and Thai should be led to voluntarily take an attitude of cooperation with us.

(1) In the event of an attack upon Burma and Malay, there would of course be a temporary infringement upon the territorial sovereignty of Thailand, but after our objectives have been attained, restoration would immediately be made, and the independence of Thai would be respected even more than at present while Thai is maintaining neutrality.

(2) In case she cooperates in a positive way with Japan, full assurances will be given that Thailand's swamp lands will be reclaimed in the areas concerned.

(3) In the event of Thai's assets in England being frozen great fluctuation would result in the value of Thai's money, but Japan would make available sufficient funds to create a foundation for a yen "bloc" money system, and also give every consideration to providing petroleum and other essential commodities.

To summarize: By cooperating with Japan the racial longings of Thailand will be realized, and with indivisible relations with Japan her existence as an independent nation will be strengthened ------ (three lines missed) --- stop with as simple a ------ as possible to the effect that "will cooperate in every way for the realization of the objectives of East Asia coprosperity and stability", while the particulars as necessity may require will be put into a secret treaty ------

Furthermore, in the light of Japan's basic national policy which has for its purpose the establishment of an East Asia coprosperity sphere, and the emancipation of the

25389 JD-1: 6844

(continued) (F) Navy Trans. 11-27-41 (S-TT)

SECRET

page 2

Item 44

Asiatic peoples, it goes without saying that Thailand's sovereignty must not be impaired beyond the minimum limits of necessity, and that her standing as an independent nation must be maintained to the very last; while strictest military discipline must be used to reassure the Thai populace and strict control should by all means be exercised over any attempts at profiteering.

General Asada who has returned to Japan, but to make doubly sure I am also cabling it to you.

\*Available, Purple dated 21 November.

25389 JD-1:

SECRET

(F) Navy Trans. 11-27-41 (S-TT)

Doc. No. 2593 (Certificate)

WAR DEP'RIMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
WASHINGTON, 25, D.C.

24 July 1946

I hereby certify that the attached ahotostats of Japanese ressages have been intercepted by electric or physical means, decrypted, and translated by trained meansnal of the war and Navy Departments, and are accurate and authentic to the bast of my knowledge and belief insofar as it is humanly possible for an occidental accurately to translate Japanese script.

/s/ Carter W. Clarke
CARTMR W. CLARKE
Colonel, G.S.C.

2593 D (41) ( 2% ) 第八四九號 (二部日り成ル・完結部)

に かに ロイン 頂 京 宛 一九四一年(昭位十六年)十一月二十五日

帝国 才能方語出三於然《八行四 只然不易合二八天 限日衛羽 ~ 行位 ~ シ > 許三 ~ 国民 > 四原 > 明白 二 スルコトガ何四边英トチル。一方二於子祭回り張 ガ防管二引スレルコトガ福道二点要トテル· 辞館 然八三四部ニテ報告とシ通り「されり」トなトノ 合践へエレラ部一ノ印稿トシア語メラレ、答シ目 本分後但三於子矣同防衛 一過館 豆窩 七八下配 一三 は、第二段はニャレビシア類型へ自然的ニ強方ト 個別ス百夕部医り得ラシムル也至下り。

一「ビルマ」及「マレー」ラ政型スル部合三へ 意己ノ何上的全位を一時に含べルコトアルハ 勿险子ルモ総シ張方ノ目的ノ道成かレタル公 **人直三辺辺ヲ傷シ同シア宗白ノ郷立ハ宗ロヌ** 中立了保持少子居九一頭在ヨリモ一局衛直少 フラコッ。

二孫因江日本二部分衙行的二仍力不不如合二八

Ex 1188

## Dec 2573D (41)

今子の保証が長へテレル可必際国・配理されていばははノ中三取民をレ、完

香ラ供給スルニ凡ケノ谷臼と切フベシ。ル資金とは温シ田シアか石油及其他 / 富豆のブロック金貨開度 / 益碇と旬配スペクナタトロ金幣は信仰 パステルショネタスモ日本 / 国金部日 / 資田 / 資産が英国ニア連結サレル場合ニハ奈

立国家トッティ英春在ハ園園トナリ宣ガ宮親サレロッテ日本ト不可分ノ門に三枚子徳時記スレバ日本トノロカニョリ禁団ノ民族的統

す必要/最少原医以上二八郎に マレヴルコト四立本自由トスル日本/差本 日祭二郎シテ書四/三部記/三部シテ書四/三部三次記/記述失り四次、京迎大郎四一章部ト四四回民族/得以トラ

d

国宗トシテノ其立場ガロニ是然マテ臨棒サレル可 牛へはファドキャイの

尚不禁國民來与張為女也以三原格子不宜因为行便 大サレネバシラスの又匹直ナル総にニョッテ如何ナ ル不管問帯行為ニュ此以り近月スペシー--3. 为日本人國国也少須因為價數二字交少思證也り尚 水之口ヲ直人確認スル意味二於子会下二對シ又打 問題ショル次語ナリ。

※入字可能 第十一月二十一日時 二五三八九 ホー/ 的都 四 宣宗(百) 11 /5 / 1 (2-11) Doc. 2593 cert.

医军名多能本部 医 笛 笛 笛 笛

報

瓶

一九四六年七月二十四日

**典様 ノアルモノナリ。** メ西洋人ニトリ人力ノ可能ナル 段度ニ於テ正確且ツ予ノ知リ丘信ズル殴り正確ニ日本文字ヲ飜譯スル 高受サレ、解露セラレ而シテ嶽歸セラレシモノニシテ於セル職員ニ依リ電領的或ハ物理的方法ニ依ツテ傍孫附鉸強ノ日本文電報ノ複寫寫爲ハ陸梅罩阿省ノ熱予ハ茲ニ左ノ通リ證明スo即ナ、

10

カーター・ダヴリウー・クラークの設計本部付大佐

Page 1

(Item 20)

TOP SECRET

From: Washington To: Tokyo November 26, 1941 Purple. (Extremely urgent)

#1180. (Part 1 of 2)

From NOMURA and KURUSU.

As we have wired you several times, there is hardly any possibility of having them consider our "B" proposal in toto. On the other hand, if we let the situation remain tense as it is now, sorry as we are to say so, the negotiations will inevitably be ruptured, if indeed they may not already be called so. Our failure and humiliation are complete. We might suggest one thing for saving the situation. Although we have grave misgivings, we might propose, first, that President ROOSEVELT wire you that for the sake of posterity he hopes that Japan and the United States will cooperate for the maintenance of peace in the Pacific (just as soon as you wire us what you think of this, we will negotiate for this sort of an arrangement with all we have in us), and that you in return reply with a cordial message, thereby not only clearing the atmosphere, but also gaining a little time. Considering the possibility that England and the United States are scheming to bring the Netherlands Indies under their protection through military occupation, in order to forestall this, I think we should propose the establishment of neutral nations, including French Indo-China, Netherlands India and Thai. (As you know, last September President ROOSEVELT proposed the neutrality of French Indo-China and Thai.)

ARMY 6891 25435 Secret Trans. 11-28-41 (1)

Page 2

(Item 20)

From: Weshington To: Tokyo November 26, 1941 Purple. (Extremely urgent)

#1180. (Part 2 of 2)

We suppose that the rupture of the present negotiations does not necessarily mean war between Japan and the United States, but after we break off, as we said, the military occupation of Netherlands India is to be expected of England and the United States. Then we would attack them and a clash with them would be inevitable. Now, the question is whether or not Germany would feel duty bound by the third article of the treaty to help us. We doubt if she would. Again, you must remember that the Sino-Japanese incident would have to wait until the end of this world war before it could possibly be settled.

In this telegram we are expressing the last personal opinions we will have to express, so will Your Excellency please be good enough at least to show it to the Minister of the Navy, if only to him; then we hope that you will wire us back instantly.

ARMY 25436 SECRET

Trans. 11-28-41 (1)

Doc. No. 2593 (Certificate)

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAS DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
WASHINGTON, 25, D.C.

24 July 1946

I hereby certify that the attached photosists of Japanese messages have been intercented by electric or physical means, decrypted, and translated by trained personnel of the War and Navy Departments, and are accurate and authentic to the best of my knowledge and belief insofar as it is humanly possible for an occidental accurately to translate Japanese script.

/s/ Carter W. Clarke CARTER W. CLARKE Colonel, G.S.C.

Page 1

(Item 20)

TOP SECRET

From: Washington To: Tokyo November 26, 1941 Purple. (Extremely urgent)

#1180. (Part 1 of 2)

From NOIAURA and KURUSU.

As we have wired you several times, there is hardly any possibility of having them consider our "B" proposal in toto. On the other hand, if we let the situation remain tense as it is now, sorry as we are to say so, the negotiations will inevitably be ruptured, if indeed they may not already be called so. Our failure and humiliation are complete. We might suggest one thing for saving the situation. Although we have grave misgivings, we might propose, first, that President ROOSEVELT wire you that for the sake of posterity he hopes that Japan and the United States will cooperate for the maintenance of peace in the Pacific (just as soon as you wire us what you think of this, we will negotiate for this sort of an arrangement with all we have in us), and that you in return reply with a cordial message, thereby not only clearing the atmosphere, but also gaining a little time. Considering the possibility that England and the United States are scheming to bring the Netherlands Indies under their protection through military occupation, in order to forestall this, I think we should propose the establishment of neutral nations, including French Indo-China, Netherlands India and Thai. (As you know, last September President ROOSEVELT proposed the neutrality of French Indo-China and Thai.)

ARMY 6891 25435 Secret Trans. 11-28-41 (1)

Page 2

(Item 20)

From: Washington To: Tokyo November 26, 1941 Purple. (Extremely urgent)

#1180. (Part 2 of 2)

We suppose that the rupture of the present negotiations does not necessarily mean war between Japan and the United States, but after we break off, as we said, the military occupation of Netherlands India is to be expected of England and the United States. Then we would attack them and a clash with them would be inevitable. Now, the question is whether or not Germany would feel duty bound by the third article of the treaty to help us. We doubt if she would. Again, you must remember that the Sino-Japanese incident would have to wait until the end of this world war before it could possibly be settled.

In this telegram we are expressing the last personal opinions we will have to express, so will Your Excellency please be good enough at least to show it to the Minister of the Navy, if only to him; then we hope that you will wire us back instantly.

ARMY 25436 SECRET

Trans. 11-28-41 (1)

Doc. No. 2593 (Certificate)

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
WASHINGTON, 25, D.C.

24 July 1946

I hereby certify that the attached photosists of Japanese messages have been intercented by electric or physical means, decrypted, and translated by trained personnel of the War and Navy Departments, and are accurate and authentic to the best of my knowledge and belief insofar as it is humanly possible for an occidental accurately to translate Japanese script.

/s/ Carter W. Clarke CARTER W. CLARKE Colonel, G.S.C.

管锁谷银二五九三五十九部 一九四一年/昭初十六年/下一月二十六日

原文住宅、河クンジ金部り等はセシュル見込へ 治ントポク、一方降日へ切迫、此、但ニテへ道道 作う交通へ先少於致ノルナク、致々ノ失敗ト同原 (炎定四ナリ。此候唯一ノ行問録トシテハ、益々 最同三海へがルモ、先ダ「ルーズベルト」大統領 才後世,為日於才太平祥平和禮部,一為二日力又此 コトラ望ム国り其方二は戦スルコト(此ノドニ四 >實方ノ濫見留方二行選サレス記録カラ恐ゲテス ガ手管ラ変砂ス)及とが返び貫方ヨリ経館ナル「 メンセージ」と回答ストロトと認識と得べか。大 二位口空氣了一行入九十同降二今少少万降惡人衛 記り得べる。突米のガロ印ノ伝信占は二田テ次ル 可能位列与党员以、党方目り先手又行下、份印、 印印、孫ヲ包含スル中立口心立ヲ認張スルコト可 然上思考又。(安ル北月「ルーズベルト」大統領

## 方心印及祭団、中立り記記やルハ山原知、温り」。

、今次世界限、答用室等予憩スノ外ナキニ至ルベルナですへ、関ル院国ニシテ、旦日支部領ノ保及シ額領対候院第三領ニ供り会方法的ノ程のJ間の大人及職ニ目ル間交次領突不可避ナルベク、右ニ部の大学の「前印道医モ製造セラレ、延イテハ党方がやスキモ、各部後へ前週イカーの表表の「前週をスペキモ、各部後へ前週ノ加工をのより、各員を除り、

御周電切望える少ク共活草大田迄ハ句示シノ上三心気気シ何分ノ本で、正常ハ本使トシテ、最恋ノ恋見具印をルニ付、

17

数 每 每 ~ 10 BOOM 34

國軍省參縣不過

一九四六年七月二十四日ワシントン、二十五、10億 報 周

黎縣本門附大佐

OARTER W CLARKE